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| **Risk Assessment** |
| **Risk Assessment for the activity of** | Taekwondo Society: Generic Risk Assessment for Belt Grading in Studio 3 in the Jubilee Sports Centre on 13/11/2024 | **Date** | 29/10/2024 |
| **Are you a sports club or society?** | Sports Club | **Assessor** | Valeria Zmuncila  |
| **President/Captain Name/2nd Committee Member** | Oliver Perez Fonolleras | **Signed off** | ***OLIVER PEREZ FONOLLERAS*** |
| **Risk Assessment Information** | Every year, usually occurring approximately every three months in a club setting, the Taekwondo Society conducts belt promotion opportunities, more commonly referred to as ‘gradings’ (which is how it will be addressed throughout this document). Taekwondo has coloured belt ranks from beginner to advanced called **Kup** Grades. Gradings are for the purpose of testing student’s knowledge of basic technique, poomsae (patterns), self-defence and sparring skills. The club takes responsibility for the venue, facilities and the general running of the event. The Head Coach, and other Assistant Coaches assess the grading.  |

| ***PART A***  |
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| **(1) Risk identification** | **(2) Risk assessment** | **(3) Risk management** |
| **Hazard** | **Potential Consequences** | **Who might be harmed****(user; those nearby; those in the vicinity; members of the public)** | **Inherent** |  | **Residual** | **Further controls (use the risk hierarchy)** |
| **Likelihood** | **Impact** | **Score** | **Control measures (use the risk hierarchy)** | **Likelihood** | **Impact** | **Score** |
| **General Considerations (including group meetings)** |
| **Slips, trips and falls** | Soft tissue injury e.g., sprain, bruising. Potential broken ankle or other breaks i.e. wrists etc. Links directly to weather and ground surfaces. | All participants and organisers/staff and spectators  | 2 | 3 | 6 | Check ground conditions for holes, lumps, and other obstacles. All boxes and equipment to be stored away from the main meeting area, e.g. stored under tables. Any cables to be organised as best as possible – cable ties to be used if necessary Floors to be kept clear and dry, and visual checks to be maintained throughout the meeting by organisers Extra vigilance will be paid to make sure that any spilled food products/objects are cleaned up quickly and efficiently in the area. Report any trip hazards to facilities teams/venue staff asap. If cannot be removed, then mark off with hazard signs.  | 1 | 3 | 3 | If the injury is serious and participant in a lot of pain or discomfort, seek medical attention immediately.Contact facilities via the Southampton Sports reception/venue staff. Call 999 in an emergency.Any incidents need to be reported as soon as possible ensuring duty manager/health and safety officers have been informed. Follow SUSU incident report policy. |
| **Fire** | Smoke inhalation, burns and more severe. Risk of extreme harm. | All participants and organisers/staff and spectators  | 1 | 5 | 5 | Those leading the session must ensure they are aware of and fully understand the venue or locations fire procedures. Those leading must make sure that all exit routes are clearly highlighted and report any issues immediately to the venue. Highlight to all the participants the nearest emergency exit routes at the start of a session, and the importance of leaving calmly in case of an emergency. Consider accessibility requirements  | 1 | 4 | 4 | In case of an emergency, please pull nearest fire alarm and ensure all participants leave the venue calmly and safely. Once in a safe position to do so, call the emergency services on 999. Any incidents need to be reported as soon as possible ensuring duty manager/health and safety officers have been informed. Follow SUSU incident report policy. |
| **Setting up/moving or chairs/tables/other objects in the area**. | Bruising or broken bones from tripping over table and chairs. | Meeting organisers and attendees | 2 | 3 | 6 | Make stall operators aware of the potential risks, follow manual handling guidelinesEnsure that at least 2 people carry tables.Setting up tables will be done by organisers.Work in teams when handling other large and bulky items.Request tools to support with move of heavy objects- SUSU Facilities/venue. E.g., hand truck, dolly, skatesMake sure anyone with any pre-existing conditions isn’t doing any unnecessary lifting and they are comfortable. | 1 | 3 | 3 | Seek assistance if in need of extra help from facilities staff/venue staff if neededSeek medical attention from SUSU Reception if in needContact emergency services if needed All incidents are to be reported on the as soon as possible ensuring the duty manager/health and safety officer have been informed. Follow [SUSU incident report policy](https://www.susu.org/groups/admin/howto/protectionaccident) |
| **Overcrowding** | Physical injury, distress | Event organisers and attendees | 1 | 3 | 3 | Do not push/shoveCommittee check on room pre-booking, checks on space, lighting, access, tech available If large crowds form, barriers can be requested by SUSU facilities team (if available on the day) to assist with crowd management.Book during quieter times when less activities taking place on Redbrick/book all available space Inform other bookings on the Redbrick/in the area of the eventEnsure space meets needs of the members e.g. considering location & accessibility of space.  | 1 | 3 | 3 | Seek medical attention if problem arisesWith support from a SUSU Activities coordinator Inform UoS security team of the event (– on campus 3311, off campus 02380 593311. unisecurity@soton.ac.uk) and liaise with them on need for security teams on the daySecurity team may inform police of the event if required (e.g. marches) |
| **Electronics** | Risk of eye strain, injury, electric shock | Committee and attendees | 2 | 4 | 8 | Ensure regular breaks (ideally every 20mins) when using screens Ensure screen is set up to avoid glare, is at eye height where possibleEnsure no liquids are placed near electrical equipmentEnsure all leads are secured with cable ties/mats etc | 1 | 4 | 4 | Request support and advice from SUSU IT/Tech teams e.g. via activities teamFor external venues pre-check equipment and last PAT testing dates Seek medical attention as required |
| **Accessibility**:Entrances and Exits to the chosen area.  | Participants may be prevented from attending the activity due to a lack of considerations of accessibility needs and requirements. They could also be prevented from leaving the area quickly in an emergency if the correct infrastructure and considerations have not been made.  | Participants, committee | 1 | 5 | 5 | All areas chosen for activity will have their suitability checked. If a closed activity for members, members will be consulted to ensure there are no accessibility requirements. If an open activity, committee will consider all accessibility requirements and ensure that the area chosen is as accessible as possible.  | 1 | 5 | 5 | In case of an emergency, call the emergency services on 999. If those with accessibility problems have not been able to exit, make the building manager and emergency services aware. Any incidents need to be reported as soon as possible ensuring duty manager/health and safety officers have been informed. Follow SUSU incident report policy. |
| **Reputational Risk:** For the club or society, as well as to SUSU and the University | Incidents during club or society activity could pose a reputational risk to the club, Southampton University Students’ Union or Southampton University itself. This could be controversial posts, conduct during a game, conduct during social, or anything else that brings the clubs/societies, SUSU or the University’s name intro disrepute.  | The club, SUSU or the University’s reputation | 2 | 1 | 2 | Ensuring all parts of this risk assessment are adhered to. Ensuring that any incidents involving public or others are recorded and addressed. Ensuring all members are reminded that they are representing the club/society, SUSU and the University in (usually) branded clothing.  | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| **Financial Risk:**For the club or society, or potentially even SUSU if the club/soc finds itself in difficulty.  | Club or society activity costing more than planned, weakening their financial position. Incidents with members of the public, participants, staff or members causing lawsuits and financial penalties. | The club or societyMembers subject to lawsuitsSUSU if required to assist. | 1 | 1 | 1 | Clubs and societies required to complete financial forecasting and budget for the year. All encouraged to review membership fees yearly to ensure they are able to comfortably cover costs. SUSU can offer clubs and societies loans – these will need to be agreed and a payment schedule decided upon. Clubs and societies that have to rely on a loan will be subject to development plans to ensure their future is protected.  | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| **Legal Compliance:**Club or society activity going against set law. This includes breaches of the freedom of speech act | Fines imposed upon the student group as well as SUSU. Jail sentences. Reputational risk to the student group, SUSU and the wider University  | The club or society, committee and members, SUSU or the Wider University.  | 1 | 1 | 1 | All clubs and societies should ensure they are following set law at all times. If ever in doubt, they will contact the Activities team prior to the activity taking place. All who wish to bring in an external speaker must follow due process, [available here](https://sotonac.sharepoint.com/teams/SUSU-groups/SitePages/Inviting-External-Speakers.aspx)This will be looked over by the University Legal Services team, and may require security being consulted and an extra risk assessment being submitted.  | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| **Medical Issues:** Pre-existing and process for any that appear during club or society activity  | Illness, death  | Members, committee  | 3 | 5 | 9 | Members have to apply for **British Taekwondo (BT) membership** after the dedicated taster period has ended. This gives them a chance to disclose any injury or health conditions which committee and instructors can view. In case of an accident, it is to be recorded in the club accident report book. All should know the location of the nearest first aider. Members do not need to disclose medical information to committee (GDPR), but all committee should know how to find a first aider and help quickly. If in a Southampton Sport space, contact reception. If in SUSU, contact reception. If no-one can be found, contact campus Security – 02380 593311Advise participants; to bring their personal medicationMembers/Committee to carry out first aid if necessary and only if qualified and confident to do so | 1 | 1 | 1 | In an emergency, contact 999. Any incidents need to be reported as soon as possible ensuring duty manager/health and safety officers have been informed. Follow SUSU incident report policy. |
| **Activity Considerations** |
| **Equipment:**Breaking Boards  | Cut/abrasion/ bruising from sharp edges | All participants and bystanders. | 2 | 2 | 4 | Check all equipment prior to use. Make sure that they are in good condition and have no broken edges. The Head Coach and the Assistant Coaches should have the appropriate training and qualifications to demonstrate the breaking of the boards and how to use them correctly. Those leading the session to remain vigilant to ensure participants are using the equipment as demonstrated.  | 1 | 1 | 2 | Seek medical attention if problem arises. Any incidents need to be reported as soon as possible ensuring duty manager/health and safety officers have been informed. Follow SUSU incident report policy.  |
| **Moving/setting up equipment:**Breaking boards; tables and chairs etc.  | Various forms of injuries up to and including possible sprains and breakages  | All participants and organisers/staff.  | 2 | 3 | 6 | Large or heavy equipment to be carried by 2 people.Request tools to aid with the moving of heavy objects – SUSU facilities/venue e.g., hand truck, dolly, skates etc.Any equipment not in use that is not fixed should be removed from the activity area.  | 1 | 2 | 3 | If the injury is serious and participant in a lot of pain or discomfort, seek medical attention immediately.Call 999 in an emergency.Any incidents need to be reported as soon as possible ensuring duty manager/health and safety officers have been informed. Follow SUSU incident report policy. |
| **Being hit by an object (breaking board etc.)**  | Concussion if hit on the head. Otherwise, potential bruising. | All participants and organisers/staff and spectators as well as members of the public who may be walking past | 2 | 4 | 8 | The person holding the breaking board should pay full attention to the activity and the person kicking the breaking board to avoid losing focus causing injuries.  | 1 | 4 | 4 | If the person who has been hit by the breaking board is showing signs of concussion or is confused, seek medical attention immediately.Call 999 in an emergency. Any incidents need to be reported as soon as possible ensuring duty manager/health and safety officers have been informed. Follow SUSU incident report policy. |
| **Removal of Jewellery, plus any other objects in pockets etc**  | Entrapment/ things getting stuck, collisions with others that could cause cuts or bruises.  | All participants and organisers/staff.  | 2 | 2 | 4 | Participants asked to remove jewellery and objects from pockets prior to joining in. Those leading the session must ensure this has been done.  | 1 | 2 | 2 | If any injury occurs, seek medical attention. If severe, call 999 in an emergency. Any incidents need to be reported as soon as possible ensuring duty manager/health and safety officers have been informed. Follow SUSU incident report policy. |
| **Over-exertion or exhaustion. Strenuous exercise and the effect on the body** | Muscle injury – strains and pulls.  | All participants and organisers/staff  | 3 | 3 | 9 | Those leading the session should ensure a proper and thorough warm up is carried out prior to the session that focuses on the areas that are likely to be used the most i.e., arms.  | 2 | 3 | 6 | If any injury occurs, seek medical attention. If severe, call 999 in an emergency (although unlikely for muscular) Any incidents need to be reported as soon as possible ensuring duty manager/health and safety officers have been informed. Follow SUSU incident report policy. |
| **Participant Attire:** Taekwondo Dobok (uniform); no shoes.  | Injury can occur if people are not wearing attire appropriate to the sport or activity.  | All participants and organisers/staff and spectators  | 2 | 3 | 6 | Ensure all participants are wearing suitable clothing (nothing in pockets) and no footwear.  | 1 | 3 | 3 | If the injury is serious and participant in a lot of pain or discomfort, seek medical attention immediately.Call 999 in an emergency.Any incidents need to be reported as soon as possible ensuring duty manager/health and safety officers have been informed. Follow SUSU incident report policy. |
| **Ground Surfaces** | Hard, uneven or slippery surfaces, usually linked to weather, that can cause slips trips and falls (see section 1).  | All participants and organisers/staff and spectators  | 2 | 3 | 6 | Check areas for hazards prior to session starting. Ensure participants are wearing suitable clothing (nothing in pockets) and appropriate footwear. | 1 | 3 | 3 | If the injury is serious and participant in a lot of pain or discomfort, seek medical attention immediately.Call 999 in an emergency.Any incidents need to be reported as soon as possible ensuring duty manager/health and safety officers have been informed. Follow SUSU incident report policy. |
| **Sparring (1-for-1 Sparring/2-for-2 Sparring/3-for-3 Sparring/ Free Sparring)**  | Minor injuries would include sprains, bruising, pulled muscles, nose bleeds and cuts; Injuries caused by mats, twisted ankles/toes; Injuries due to jewellery/clothing. More major injuries would include concussions, dislocating joints broken legs or other limbs | Club Members/ Participants | 2 | 4 | 8 | Make the members aware that they are not allowed to endorse full contact sparring, as in a Grading no equipment (e.g. shin guards, head guards, gum shield etc.) is to be worn. Club members are taught how to use equipment properly in order to minimise risk when break boards Club members are supervised and advised by instructors/assessors to always be careful, never use full power and to pull face shots to reduce injury  | 1 | 4 | 4 | If the injury is serious and participant in a lot of pain or discomfort, seek medical attention immediately.Call 999 in an emergency.Any incidents need to be reported as soon as possible ensuring duty manager/health and safety officers have been informed. Follow SUSU incident report policy. |
| **Injury from insufficient warmups**  | Pulled or strained muscles | Players/Participants | 3 | 3 | 9 | A separate room will be available for members to warm up before the grading. Members will be encouraged to warm up. Appropriate recovery methods also discussed to ensure muscles are more pliable to warm up.  | 1 | 3 | 9 | If the injury is serious and participant in a lot of pain or discomfort, seek medical attention immediately.Call 999 in an emergency.Any incidents need to be reported as soon as possible ensuring duty manager/health and safety officers have been informed. Follow SUSU incident report policy. |
| **Qualification of coaches/instructors** | Participants could be hurt or hurt each other if the coach does not possess relevant qualifications to be able to deliver the sport or activity safely. | Players/Participants | 3 | 3 | 9 | All club coaches should have the following qualifications according to the requirements specified by **British Taekwondo (BT)** (The National Governing Body of the Martial Art, Olympic and Paralympic Sport of Taekwondo): * Minimum of age 18
* Be a 1st Dan or higher
* Be a British Taekwondo Member and registered instructor, holding the Level 2 Certificate in Coaching Taekwondo
* Have a current Disclosure (DBS)
* Have completed a Safeguarding in Sport course required by British Taekwondo

Have completed an online Concussion course | 1 | 3 | 3 |  |
| **Lighting**  | Players/Participants unable to see each other, the equipment or obstacles clearly, resulting in a higher risk of injury.  | Players/Participants, Coaches/Instructors | 5 | 4 | 20 | Grading will only take place where there is sufficient light. Coaches and committee are deemed to be responsible for determining what is a safe light level.If lights are not working, this will be reported to Southampton Sport and the session stopped. SUSU Sports Coordinators will not schedule training or games in unlit areas past the predicted sunset.  | 1 | 4 | 4 | If the injury is serious and participant in a lot of pain or discomfort, seek medical attention immediately.Call 999 in an emergency.Any incidents need to be reported as soon as possible ensuring duty manager/health and safety officers have been informed. Follow SUSU incident report policy. |
| **Southampton Sport Facilities Considerations** |
| **Facility defects, including, Lighting, Heating, Fire, Bomb Treat (unidentified package), fire exit blocked****Uneven surfaces or defects** | Causing Slip, trip or Falls.Minor bruising, sprain, fracture, dislocation, concussion, dehydration, entrapment.Person or persons falling over or into objects and/or each other, due to fire exit blocked | Participants involved in the activity, referees, spectators and customers of the facility | 2 | 3 | 6 | Everyone to ensure they do visual checks of the facility / pitch/ court before the session starts and report anything to the Southampton Sport Staff.If playing surface is deemed unsafe then the session is not to go ahead.If the area can be sectioned off then play can continue avoiding this area, this will be determined by the club.*Excessive Heat*Ensure participants take on enough water in extreme heat. Report heat to Southampton Sport Staff.*Fire exit blocked*Everyone to ensure they do not put anything in front of fire exits.Everyone to ensure they remove anything put in front of fire exits.Clear walkways are maintained in all areas accessing the fire exits. | 2 | 2 | 4 | QR codes to report any defects to the Southampton Sport Staff.Injuries to be reported to the Southampton Sport Staff and via the SUSU reporting system. |
| **Mirrors in Studio 3 (relevant facility used for training)** | Injuries such as cuts and bruises caused by the possible breaking/smashing of the mirrors in Studio 3 | Members/Coaches/Any other persons using Studio 3 | 3 | 3 | 9 | No activity to be carried out outside of the black matted area Members will be instructed to be careful not to get too close to the mirrors or touch them First aid kit always present in the studio; red emergency button in the studio in case of an accident Instructor always present to supervise activities | 2 | 3 | 6 | If the injury is serious and participant in a lot of pain or discomfort, seek medical attention immediately.Call 999 in an emergency.Any incidents need to be reported as soon as possible ensuring duty manager/health and safety officers have been informed. Follow SUSU incident report policy.Injuries to be reported to the Southampton Sport Staff and via the SUSU reporting system |
| **Equipment provided by Southampton Sport failure** | Minor bruising, sprain, fracture, dislocation, concussion, | Participants in the activity, referees, spectators | 2 | 3 | 6 | Everyone to report equipment failure to the Southampton Sport Staff.If equipment is unsafe, take it out of action. | 2 | 2 | 4 | QR code to report any equipment failure to the Southampton Sport Staff.Injuries to be reported to the Southampton Sport Staff and via the SUSU reporting system. |
| **Violent or aggressive behaviour or actions towards staff or other customers** | Inflicting physical injury, vandalising property, financial loss or reputation | Staff, customers, members | 3 | 3 | 9 | Abiding by facility rules, everyone should treat people with respect. In serious circumstances seek assistance. | 2 | 2 | 4 | Make Southampton Sport Staff aware, call security.Injuries to be reported to the Southampton Sport Staff ad via the SUSU reporting system. Contact Report and Support [Report + Support - University of Southampton](https://reportandsupport.southampton.ac.uk/) |
| **Medical emergency**  | Members may sustain injury /become unwell pre-existing medical conditions Sickness Distress | Members | 3 | 5 | 15 | Advise participants; to bring their personal medicationMembers/Committee to carry out first aid if necessary and only if qualified and confident to do soContact emergency services as required 111/999Contact SUSU Reception/Venue staff for first aid support | 2 | 5 | 15 | Incidents are to be reported on the as soon as possible ensuring the duty manager/health and safety officer have been informed.Follow [SUSU incident report policy](https://www.susu.org/groups/admin/howto/protectionaccident) |

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| ***PART B – Action Plan*** |
| **Risk Assessment Action Plan** |
| **Part no.** | **Action to be taken, incl. Cost** | **By whom** | **Target date** | **Review date** | **Outcome at review date** |
| 1 | Individual risk assessments for individual events with higher risk levels and anything not covered by generic assessment. This includes:- Trips and Tours- Fundraising events e.g. Bake Sales- External Speaker Events | Relevant committee members – president to ensure complete. | 29/10/2024 |  |  |
| 2 | Committee to read and share SUSU Expect Respect Policy | Relevant committee members – president to ensure complete. | 29/10/2024 |  |  |
| Responsible committee member signature: Oliver Perez Fonolleras | Responsible committee member signature: Valeria Zmuncila  |
| Print name: OLIVER PEREZ FONOLLERAS | Date: 29/10/2024 | Print name: VALERIA ZMUNCILA  | Date: 29/30/2024 |

**Assessment Guidance**

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| 1. Eliminate
 | Remove the hazard wherever possible which negates the need for further controls | If this is not possible then explain why |  |
| 1. Substitute
 | Replace the hazard with one less hazardous | If not possible then explain why |
| 1. Physical controls
 | Examples: enclosure, fume cupboard, glove box | Likely to still require admin controls as well |
| 1. Admin controls
 | Examples: training, supervision, signage |  |
| 1. Personal protection
 | Examples: respirators, safety specs, gloves | Last resort as it only protects the individual |

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| **LIKELIHOOD** | 5 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 |
| 4 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 20 |
| 3 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 15 |
| 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 |
| 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| **IMPACT** |

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| Impact | Health & Safety |
| 1 | Trivial - insignificant | Very minor injuries e.g. slight bruising |
| 2 | Minor | Injuries or illness e.g. small cut or abrasion which require basic first aid treatment even in self-administered.  |
| 3 | Moderate | Injuries or illness e.g. strain or sprain requiring first aid or medical support.  |
| 4 | Major  | Injuries or illness e.g. broken bone requiring medical support >24 hours and time off work >4 weeks. |
| 5 | Severe – extremely significant | Fatality or multiple serious injuries or illness requiring hospital admission or significant time off work.  |

Risk process

1. Identify the impact and likelihood using the tables above.
2. Identify the risk rating by multiplying the Impact by the likelihood using the coloured matrix.
3. If the risk is amber or red – identify control measures to reduce the risk to as low as is reasonably practicable.
4. If the residual risk is green, additional controls are not necessary.
5. If the residual risk is amber the activity can continue but you must identify and implement further controls to reduce the risk to as low as reasonably practicable.
6. If the residual risk is red do not continue with the activity until additional controls have been implemented and the risk is reduced.
7. Control measures should follow the risk hierarchy, where appropriate as per the pyramid above.
8. The cost of implementing control measures can be taken into account but should be proportional to the risk i.e. a control to reduce low risk may not need to be carried out if the cost is high but a control to manage high risk means that even at high cost the control would be necessary.

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| Likelihood |
| 1 | Rare e.g. 1 in 100,000 chance or higher |
| 2 | Unlikely e.g. 1 in 10,000 chance or higher |
| 3 | Possible e.g. 1 in 1,000 chance or higher |
| 4 | Likely e.g. 1 in 100 chance or higher |
| 5 | Very Likely e.g. 1 in 10 chance or higher |